## Traditional Testing R.I.P.

Alternatives to Testing

Some ideas

by Julian Harty



# Today's climate

We live in an era where quality has been replaced by speed - people are trained to expect little to none, and are perfectly happy getting it.

In such world, testing for quality must redefine itself and find a new purpose.

Goranka Bjedov (Google)



# Speed is the competitive advantage

Faster, iterative, releases

Testing for Productivity vs.
 Testing for Quality



## Why test at all?

- Testing slows projects down
- It can mislead, or divert attention from other, more important work
- Most testing is futile!
- What's the risk of failure?



# Cost of "doing the right thing"

"the cost of "doing it right" is far higher than the cost of only responding when someone does find a problem"

John Viega: CTO McAfee: The myths of security



# Some impacts of "testing"

- Incorrect diagnosis
- Incorrect changes
- Irrelevant bugs

Still unfixed bugs
 (what we know could hurt us...)



# Checking vs. Testing

Checking Is Confirmation
Testing Is Exploration and Learning

Checks Are Machine-Decidable; Tests Require Sapience

http://www.developsense.com/blog/category/testing-vs-checking/



# Some outputs of testing

- Data
- Error logs

Can we get these from other sources?



## Watch, Correct, Learn

- Devise ways to quickly detect "undesirable effects"
- Use early warning mechanisms
- Implement fast, robust, mitigation
- Do root-cause-analysis
- Create automated tests as
  - "quard code"



### Canaries

• What are they good for?





#### Canaries

What are they good for?

■ We expect some to die





## Contributory Success Factors

- Quality and Speed of feedback
- Perception of failure
- Time to address and fix issues
- Risk and cost of failure
- The Art of Customer Relationships



#### What about automated tests?

- Regression Tests
- Continuous Build & Visible Results
- Security Tests
- T.D.D.



#### What about the Testers?

"Traditional Testing" is waning

Change brings Opportunity

We can choose to apply our skills to more valuable & rewarding work



## Testing competencies

- Recognizing there may be alternatives
- Design (of) Experiments
- Sapient Testing
- Roles
  - Engineers
  - Inquisitors
  - Reporters
  - Advocates



## Strengths of Testers

#### We can

- Produces answers sooner
- Reduce doubt / Increase confidence
- Advocates for: bugs, users, developers, software
- Be Trusted Advisors http://www.stickyminds.com/s.asp?F=S7849\_CP\_2
- Debunk mysteries & superstitions
- Test for productivity (better, faster, cheaper)
- Test for quality (of the end product)
- Be disruptive; yet likeable :)



## Testing as a Leadership skill

- Probe
- Experiment
- Execute
- Decide
- Move on...



#### What now?

- Rethink what you do
- Consider:
  - The value you offer
  - The value you deliver
  - Your competencies
  - How you work
  - Who you work for
- Be willing to give up any "kindergarten testing"

## Improving in your current role

Sapient Testing: Engage your brain when testing software

http://www.satisfice.com/blog/archives/99

http://www.satisfice.com/blog/archives/358

Trinity Testing

http://julianharty-softwaretesting.blogspot.com

Use automation appropriately



#### Possible new roles?

- Technical Due Diligence
- Disruptive Agent of Change
- Chief Engineer
- Spy?



#### Read on...

- Gordon M. Bragg: Principles of Experimentation and Measurement ISBN 0-13-701169-5
- Lloyd Roden: Trusted Advisors http://www.stickyminds.com/s.asp?F=S7849\_CP\_2
- Alan Richardson: Be a better tester, be a Beta tester http://www.compendiumdev.co.uk/eurostar2003/default.php
- Julian Harty: Trinity Testing http://julianharty-softwaretesting.blogspot.com
- Dr Stuart Reid + Julian Harty
- Non Functional Testing (NFT) http://www.commercetest.com/
- P.T.M.M. http://julianharty-softwaretesting.blogspot.com

Q & A

Now?

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